Calvatia caelata



Calvatia caelata © Pat Leonard

Fruiting body: ovoid, pyriform; $30 - 40 \times 20 - 30$ mm; with a crenulate underside and a distinct rooting base; orange brown, pale tobacco brown.

Endoperidium: dense white flesh at first becoming brown as the spores develop with a white sterile base.

Flesh: white but rapidly staining yellow on exposure to air.

Spore print:

Spores: globose; $4.5 - 5.5 \mu m$, smooth.

Habitat: in litter/mulch in Wallum that has been modified by some garden planting. **Notes:** a small *Calvatia*-like puffball with yellow-staining flesh and smooth spores. Cunningham identifies this as *Calvatia caelata*. This name has an odd history: in 1995 Pegler et al. synonymised it with *Handkea utriformis*. MycoBank lists 13 other synonyms. Then in 2017 Demoulin transferred this to the genus *Bovistella* on the basis of evidence from collections from Siberia. This collection meets Cunningham's description and differs from that given by Pegler. The last record of *C. caelata* in Australia dates from 1931.

Collections examined: PL690321, Bribie Island National Park, Susie Webster, 25 Mar 2021.